

History: How did World War One impact our locality?

Vocabulary	Definition
alliance	A group of countries who agree to protect each other/form a relationship
treaty	A contract/agreement between countries
home front	The people living in a country at war
triple entente	An alliance between Great Britain, France, and Russian Empire
triple alliance	An alliance between Germany and Austria-Hungary (Italy never fought for them).
conscripted	When someone is forced to join an army.
trench warfare	Where soldiers fight from trenches.
armistice	Agreement of peace
propaganda	A way of spreading messages about war and persuading people to fight and do their job for their country.

28 th June 1914 Archduke Franz Ferdinand is assassinated	24 th - 25 th December 1914 Christmas Truce- all fighting stopped for a day	1 st July-18 th November 1916 Battle of the Somme	11 th November 1918 Armistice is signed- war is over.	1919 Treaty of Versailles is signed - first Remembrance Day
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What caused WWI?

Archduke Franz Ferdinand, the heir to the throne of Austria-Hungary, was killed by a Serbian man.

Austria-Hungary declared war on Serbia.

Other countries became involved due to alliances and agreements to protect each other.



How did life change in Keyworth?



- Most men conscripted
- Women (and men who weren't conscripted) took over jobs on the home front.
- Vital for the war effort.
- Women's Land Army, munitions factory workers, railway workers, textile factory workers.
- Men suffered injuries- unable to work
- Keyworth War Memorial- remembrance

Trench warfare, weapons and technology

Much of WWI was fought from trenches.

Developments in weapons and technology changed how people fought:

- Planes
- Machine guns
- Poisonous gases
- Battleships
- Trench phones
- Bayonets



Trenches

Dirty, cold and wet

Diseases

Trench foot

Dangerous



The end of WWI



Germany surrendered on 11th November 1918.

Signed an armistice which stopped the fighting.

Huge celebrations took place.

Soldiers suffered bad impacts of war.

Geography- where are the famous sites of WWI?

Vocabulary	Definition
front	The line where opposing armies meet in battle
Western front	An area west of Germany where lots of fighting took place during WWI
Eastern front	An area east of Germany where lots of fighting took place during WWI.
no-mans land	Land in the middle of the trenches of each army.

Fighting during WWI

- Fighting happened across the world
- In Europe- war mainly fought across France and Belgium
- The Western Front (west of Germany) and Eastern Front (east of Germany)

Famous sites/battles

River Somme Ypres Amiens Verdun

