



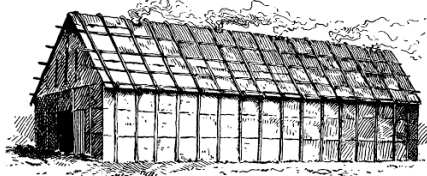



History

Road Trip USA: Who were the Native Americans (Haudenosaunee)?

1142 CE The Five Nations are brought together by The Great Peacemaker. Seneca, Onondaga, Cayuga, Oneida, Mohawk	1609 CE European explorers sail to “The New World” and meet members of the tribes.	1613 CE Haudenosaunee and Dutch settlers live in peace trading furs.	1640 CE The Beaver Wars The Haudenosaunee fight against the French about control over fur trading. Fighting lasts for 60 years.	1722 CE The Tuscarora tribe join the confederacy. They become The Six Nations.	1783 CE The United States of America is formed after a war of independence with Britain. Haudenosaunee tribes fight on both sides. The Haudenosaunee that sided with the Britain settle in Canada. The Haudenosaunee that sided with the Americans were forced to move west, eventually placed in reservations.
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Key Vocabulary		Who were the Haudenosaunee?		What was the biggest change to their way of life?	
native / indigenous	someone who is the original person to live in a place	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> People lived in North America possibly as early as 15—30,000 years ago! 	 <p>Haudenosaunee territory</p>	European settlers 	Settlers began to colonise native American land in the 1500s CE. They called The Haudenosaunee “The Iroquois”.
a confederacy	a group of communities who agree to work together so they can live peacefully	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Haudenosaunee were a confederacy of tribes called The Six Nations. 		Disease and war 	Many natives died in battles with settlers or from the diseases the settlers spread.
a settler	a person who moves with a group of others to live in a new country	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Haudenosaunee means “the people of the longhouse”. 		Reservation 	Natives who survived had their land taken by the settlers and were forced to live in small, unhygienic reservations.
colonisation	settling among a group of natives and then taking control of them and their land	Haudenosaunee lifestyle & culture			
a reservation	an area of land that a particular group of people are told to live in	Homes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Families lived in a longhouse Fire pits for heating and cooking Doors at each end and no windows 	Food <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3 main crops: The Three Sisters Women farmed and cooked Men hunted for meat 	Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Men and women treated equally. Men in charge of trade and war Women in charge of decisions for the village Native Americans were resourceful. All body parts of a hunted animal were used (skin made clothes and blankets) 	
a longhouse	rectangular buildings in Haudenosaunee villages that several families shared				
culture	the language, customs, ideas, art and way of life of a particular group of people				

SECTION 5

MAP RELEVANT FOR CURRENT TOPIC

SYMBOL

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