

### What do I already know?

- The children have compared and contrasted fire fighting in the modern day and in the past (Great Fire of London)
- How do we know this has happened? We have discussed the validity of historical artefacts when learning about the Great Fire of London.
- Chronology—we have introduced the idea of things happening in the past.

## History : YEAR ONE, SUMMER 1

### BIG IDEA: What were seaside holidays like in the Victorian times?

Stone Age	Ancient Egyptians	Bronze Age	Iron Age	Ancient Greeks	Mayan Civilisation	43AD—410AD Romans	410AD—1066 Anglo Saxons	1066 Battle of Hastings	1100 Iroquois Tribes	1666 Great Fire	1700 Coal Mining	1760 Captain Cook	1837-1901 Victorian	1914-1918 WW1	1939-45 WW11
-----------	-------------------	------------	----------	----------------	--------------------	----------------------	----------------------------	----------------------------	-------------------------	--------------------	---------------------	----------------------	------------------------	------------------	-----------------

#### KEY VOCABULARY

Victorian	The period of time where Queen Victoria ruled.
seaside	A place by the sea, especially a beach area or holiday resort.
coast	The part of land next to or near the sea.
transport	A way to travel from one place to another.
inland	The parts of land away from the coast.
holiday	A time spent away from home.
modern day	Things from today and not the past.
monarch	The head of state normally referred to as a King or Queen.

#### What is similar and different about seaside holidays now and then?

##### Similarities:

- Eating ice cream!
- Building sandcastles.
- Going for a swim.
- Watching something for entertainment, like a puppet show.

##### Differences:

- Some Victorians visited British seaside towns because they believed the sea air was good for them.
- Some beaches were separated for men and women.
- Sunbathing wasn't in fashion back then, so Victorians would go to the beach fully clothed. 'Sea bathing' was done instead.
- Beaches were much cleaner.
- Horses would pull bathing machines into the water for people to get changed in.

#### What was life like in the Victorian period?

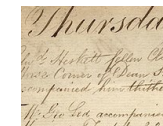
- The Victorians were the people who lived during the reign of Queen Victoria.
- More and more factories and workhouses were built for people to work in, so towns and cities grew.
- The railways grew so people could travel faster and further.
- Not many people could read or write but Queen Victoria made all children go to school.

#### How do we know what people did at the seaside during the Victorian times?

##### Photos    Moving Pictures    Objects



##### Newspapers    Diary entries



TIMELINE OF EVENTS FROM THE VICTORIAN PERIOD

Queen Victoria becomes Queen.

The Houses of Parliament were built.

1837

1840

Queen Victoria married Prince Albert.

Children under 10 no longer allowed to work in coal mines.

1842

1844

Railway tracks were built all over Britain.

Post boxes were built.

1850s

1851

Ice cream was available to the masses.

All children had to go to school.

1880

1901

Queen Victoria died.